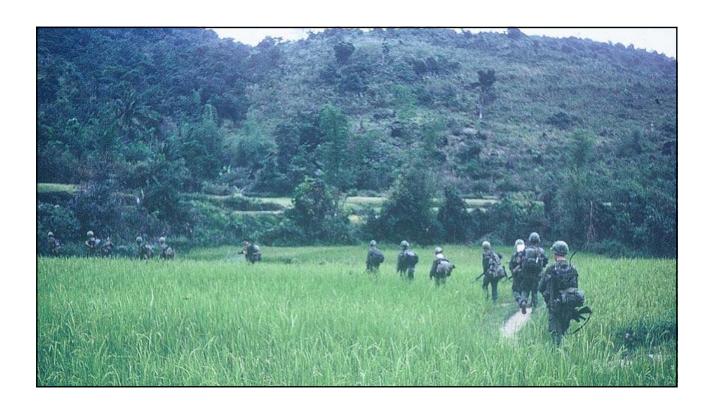


Minimum Force Necessary

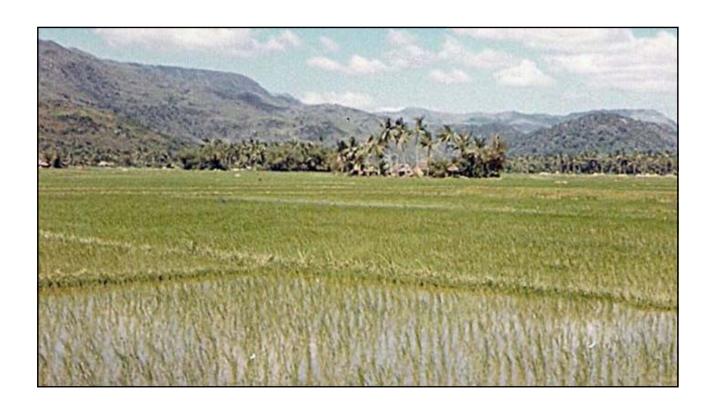
- The Vietnam Rules of Engagement (ROE) for occupied areas allowed appropriate action to defend oneself and one's unit against hostile acts:-
 - Hostile fire may be returned promptly and effectively when the enemy is positively identified and in close contact.
 - Flat-trajectory weapons (rifles, machine guns, grenades and recoilless rifles) may be used in civilian-populated areas, only if there was a specific, identifiable target.
 - Unit calls for mortar, artillery or aerial support will be submitted through the province chief, district chief, sector commander and a battalion or higher command.











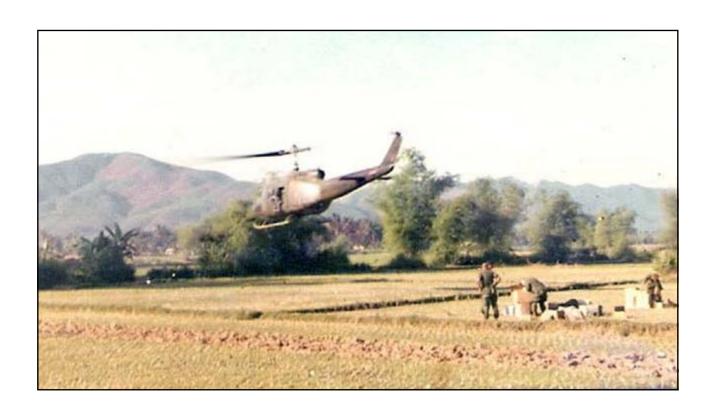






















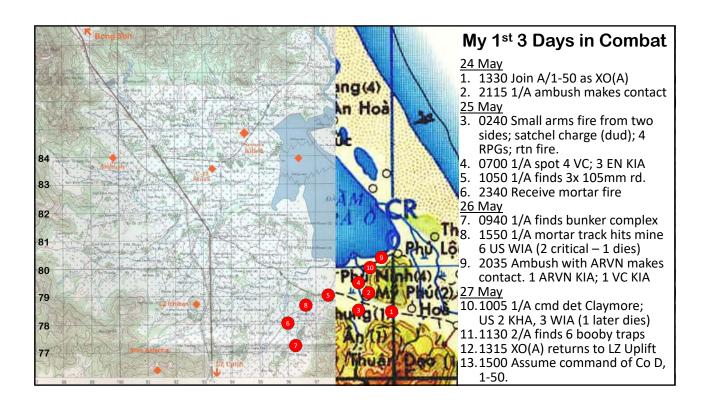


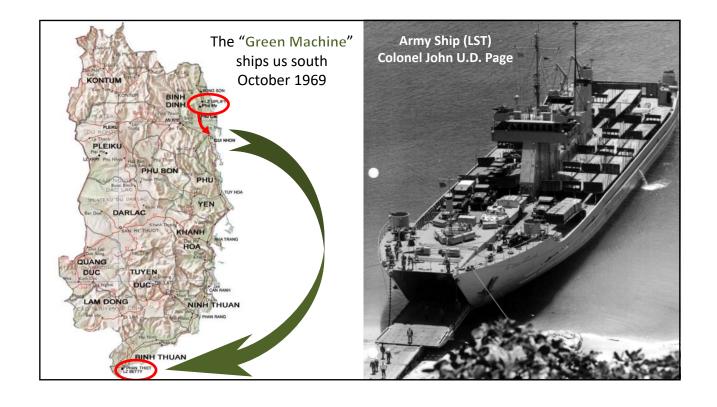




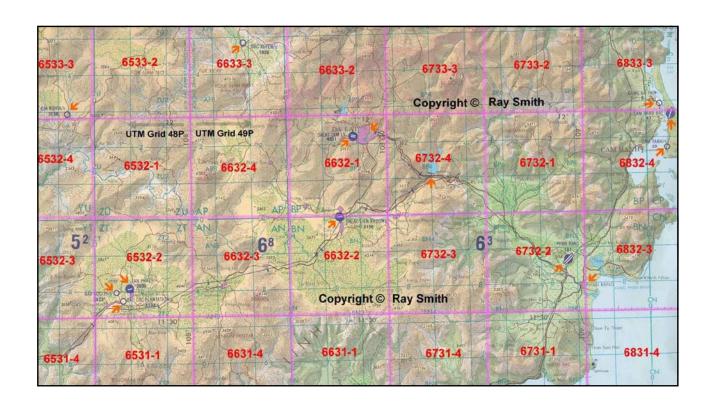




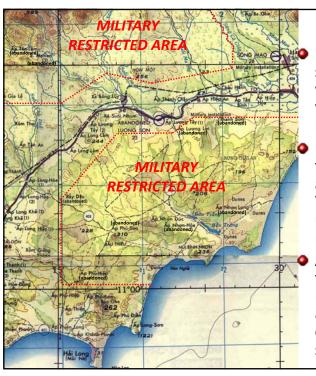












Free Fire Zone (FFZ)

- Per Field Manual FM 6-20, A FFZ is a specifically designated area in which any weapons or weapon systems might fire without having to coordinate with the main headquarters.
- In general, free fire zone is an area where all friendly forces had been supposedly cleared, and any remaining people were hostile. Within its borders, military action could be used for a complete annihilation of any movable or other military objectives.
 - Any civilians living in A FFZ were warned that it had become a free fire zone by loudspeaker, leaflet drops from low-flying aircraft, visits and infantry sweeps. Noncombatants were asked to seek safety in the so-called "protected villages".





