

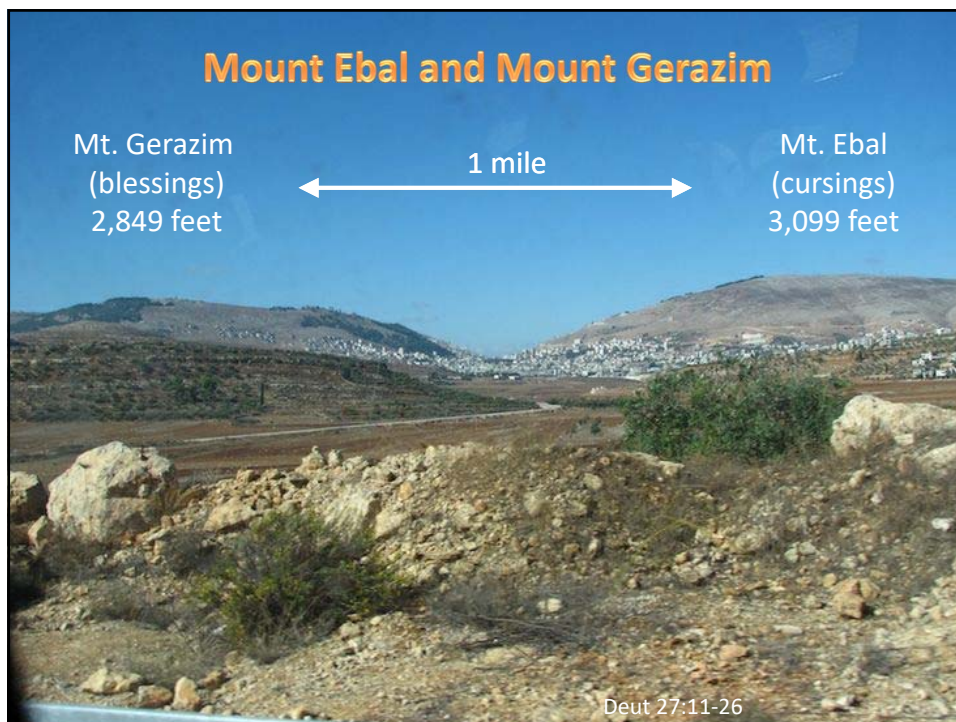
Some Hebrew names

- **Bethel** (house of God): Jeroboam erected a temple, set up the golden calf, and established an imposing ritual. It became the religious centre of Israel.
- **Beth-aven** (house of vanity): the name is used in mockery for Bethel by Hosea (4:15; 10:5, 8, etc.; compare Amos 5:5).
- **Bethlehem** (house of bread) – info only
- **Jezreel** (God soweth) home of Ahab and Jezebel.

Deuteronomy Moses' Final Three Discourses

1. Deuteronomy 1:6—4:40: First discourse
2. Deuteronomy 5—26: Second discourse

5-11. Application of the 10 Commandments - a code of laws which form the nucleus of the whole book
3. Deuteronomy 27—30: Third discourse



ISRAEL'S CHOICE

THE 28 BLESSINGS
OF DEUTERONOMY 28

OR

THE 28 CURSES
OF DEUTERONOMY 28

Deuteronomy 28 – The Covenant

OBEDIENCE WILL BRING BLESSING

¹ And it shall come to pass, if thou shalt hearken diligently unto the voice of the LORD thy God, to observe and to do all his commandments which I command thee this day, that the LORD thy God will set thee on high above all nations of the earth:

² And all these blessings shall come on thee, and overtake thee, if thou shalt hearken unto the voice of the LORD thy God.

³ Blessed shalt thou be

DISOBEDIENCE WILL BRING JUDGMENT

¹⁵ But it shall come to pass, if thou wilt not hearken unto the voice of the LORD thy God, to observe to do all his commandments and his statutes which I command thee this day; that all these curses shall come upon thee, and overtake thee:

¹⁶ Cursed shalt thou be

The Choice is Yours

- It is not in heaven, that you should say, "Who will go up to heaven for us, and get it for us so that we may hear it and observe it?" Neither is it beyond the sea, that you should say, "Who will cross to the other side of the sea for us, and get it for us so that we may hear it and observe it?" No, the word is very near to you; it is in your mouth and in your heart for you to observe.

(Deut. 30:12-14)

The Final Witness

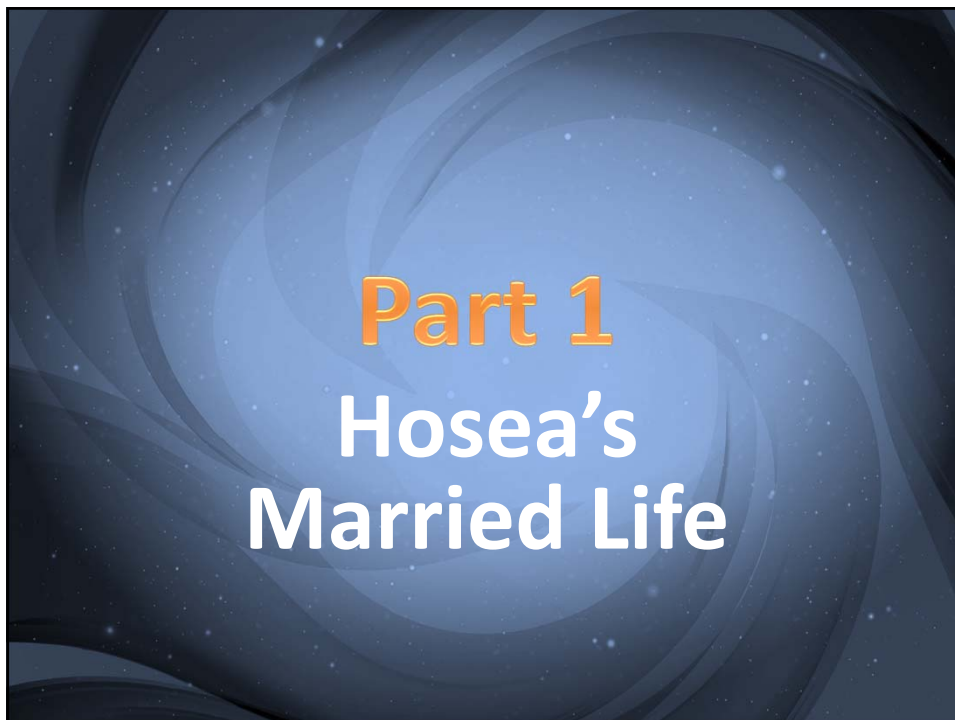
I call heaven and earth to witness against you today that I have set before you life and death, blessings and curses.

Choose life so that you and your descendants may live, loving the Lord your God, obeying him, and holding fast to him; for that means life to you and length of days, so that you may live in the land that the Lord swore to give to your ancestors, to Abraham, to Isaac, and to Jacob.

(Deuteronomy 30:19-20)

Prophecies in Hosea

Literary Form	Number of Predictions	Predictive Verses	Total Verses in Book	Percent Predictive
• Oracles	15	24		
• Figurative	3	18		
• Symbolic	2	63		
• Types	8	6		
Predictive	28	111	197	56%
Old Testament	1,239	6,641	23,210	28.5%
New Testament	578	1,711	7,914	21.5%
Total Bible	1,817	8,352	31,124	27.0%



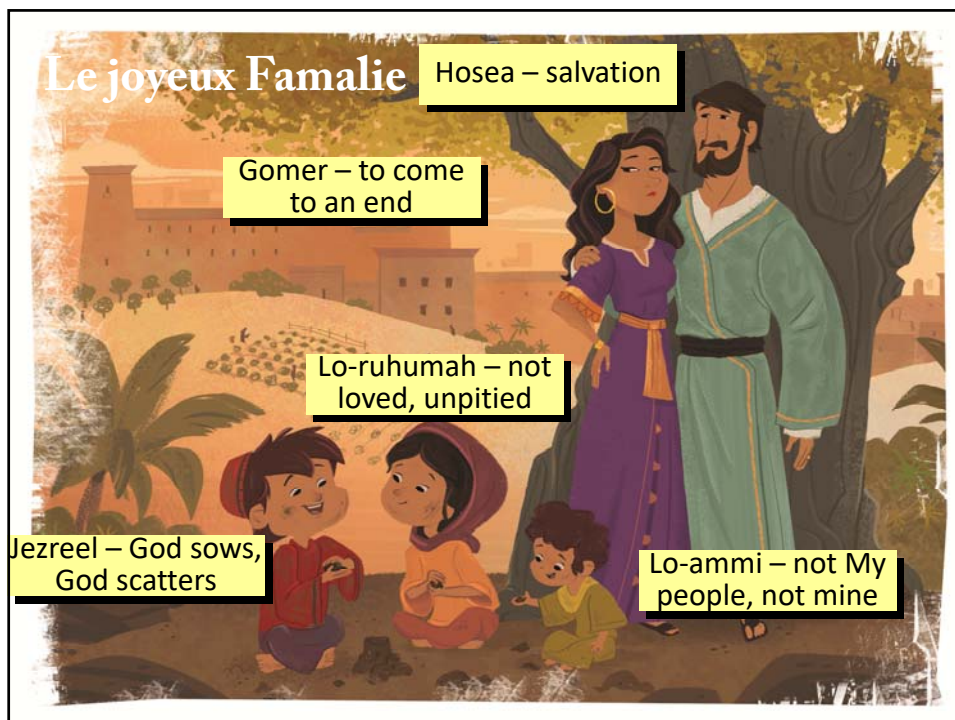
Part 1

Hosea's Married Life

- Theme:**
- Devotion to the Lord is like faithfulness in marriage.
 - Idolatry is like adultery.

Key verse: Hosea 2:20

“I will betroth you to Me
in faithfulness, and
you shall know the LORD.”



Hosea 1- Hosea's Unfaithful Wife

¹ The word of the LORD that came to Hosea the son of Beeri, in the days of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah, kings of Judah, and in the days of Jeroboam the son of Joash, king of Israel.

² When the LORD began to speak by Hosea, the LORD said to Hosea:

“Go, take yourself a wife of harlotry
And children of harlotry,
For the land has committed great harlotry
By *departing* from the LORD.”

³ So he went and took Gomer the daughter of Diblaim, and she conceived and bore him a son. ⁴ Then the LORD said to him:

“Call his name Jezreel,
For in a little *while*
I will avenge the bloodshed of Jezreel on the house of Jehu, [752BC,
And bring an end to the kingdom of the house of Israel. 2Ki 15:10,12]

⁵ It shall come to pass in that day
That I will break the bow of Israel in the Valley of Jezreel.” [Assyrians]

Hosea 1- The Family of Hosea

⁶ And she conceived again and bore a daughter. Then *God* said to him:

“Call her name Lo-Ruhamah,
For I will no longer have mercy on the house of Israel,
But I will utterly take them away.

⁷ Yet I will have mercy on the house of Judah, [Isa 31:8, 701BC]
Will save them by the LORD their God,
And will not save them by bow,
Nor by sword or battle,
By horses or horsemen.”

⁸ Now when she had weaned Lo-Ruhamah, she conceived and bore a son.

⁹ Then *God* said:

“Call his name Lo-Ammi,
For you *are* not My people,
And I will not be your *God*. (Literal Hebrew: “I *am* not I *AM* to you.”)

Hosea's Children

Jezreel



Yahweh will destroy
Jehu's line & all of
Israel.

Lo-Ruhamah



“No Love or Pity”
Yahweh will no
longer have
compassion on Israel
or forgive her sins.

Lo-Ammi



“Not My People”
Yahweh has rejected
the Israelites as His
people.

Hosea 1- The Restoration of Israel

- 10 “Yet the number of the children of Israel
 Shall be as the sand of the sea,
 Which cannot be measured or numbered.
 And it shall come to pass
 In the place where it was said to them, [Israel, 1948]
 ‘You *are* not My people,’
 There it shall be said to them,
 ‘You *are* sons of the living God.’
- 11 Then the children of Judah and the children of Israel
 Shall be gathered together,
 And appoint for themselves one head; [Messianic]
 And they shall come up out of the land,
 For great *will be* the day of Jezreel!
- 2:1 Say to your brethren, ‘My people,’
 And to your sisters, ‘Mercy *is shown*.’

Hosea 2 - God’s Love for His Unfaithful People

The lesson of Gomer – God is Holy

- 2 “Bring charges against your mother, bring charges;
 For she *is* not My wife, nor *am* I her Husband!
 Let her put away her harlotries from her sight,
 And her adulteries from between her breasts;
- 3 Lest I strip her naked
 And expose her, as in the day she was born,
 And make her like a wilderness,
 And set her like a dry land,
 And slay her with thirst.
- 4 “I will not have mercy on her children,
 For they *are* the children of harlotry.
- 5 For their mother has played the harlot;
 She who conceived them has behaved shamefully.

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For she said, 'I will go after my lovers,
Who give *me* my bread and my water,
My wool and my linen,
My oil and my drink.'

- 6 "Therefore, behold,
I will hedge up your way with thorns,
And wall her in,
So that she cannot find her paths.
- 7 She will chase her lovers,
But not overtake them;
Yes, she will seek them, but not find *them*.
Then she will say,
'I will go and return to my first husband,
For then *it was* better for me than now.'
- 8 For she did not know
That I gave her grain, new wine, and oil,
And multiplied her silver and gold—
Which they prepared for Baal.

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- 9 "Therefore I will return and take away
My grain in its time
And My new wine in its season,
And will take back My wool and My linen,
Given to cover her nakedness.
- 10 Now I will uncover her lewdness in the sight of her lovers,
And no one shall deliver her from My hand.
- 11 I will also cause all her mirth to cease,
Her feast days,
Her New Moons,
Her Sabbaths—
All her appointed feasts.
- 12 "And I will destroy her vines and her fig trees,
Of which she has said,
'These *are* my wages that my lovers have given me.'
So I will make them a forest,
And the beasts of the field shall eat them.

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13 I will punish her
 For the days of the Baals to which she burned incense.
 She decked herself with her earrings and jewellery,
 And went after her lovers;
 But Me she forgot," says the LORD.

God's Mercy on His People (promises underscored)

14 "Therefore, behold, I will allure her, [woo]
 Will bring her into the wilderness,
 And speak comfort to her.

15 I will give her her vineyards from there,
 And the Valley of Achor as a door of hope;
 She shall sing there,
 As in the days of her youth,
 As in the day when she came up from the land of Egypt.

16 "And it shall be, in that day,"
 Says the LORD,
 "That you will call Me 'My Husband,'
 And no longer call Me 'My Master,'
 17 For I will take away from her mouth the names of the Baals,
 And they shall be remembered by their name no more.
 18 In that day I will make a covenant for them [2nd Coming]
 With the beasts of the field,
 With the birds of the air,
 And *with* the creeping things of the ground.
 Bow and sword of battle I will shatter from the earth,
 To make them lie down safely.

19 "I will betroth you to Me forever; [New Testament]
 Yes, I will betroth you to Me
 In righteousness and justice,
 In lovingkindness and mercy;
 20 I will betroth you to Me in faithfulness,
 And you shall know the LORD.

- 21 "It shall come to pass in that day
That **I will respond**," says the LORD;
"I will answer the heavens,
And they shall answer the earth.
- 22 The earth shall answer
With grain,
With new wine,
And with oil;
They shall answer Jezreel.
- 23 Then **I will plant** her for Myself in the earth,
And I will have mercy on *her who had* not obtained mercy;
Then I will say to *those who were* not My people,
'You are My people!'
And they shall say, 'You are my God!'

Hosea 3 – A Picture of God's Love

- 1 Then the Lord said to me, "Go again, love a woman *who is* loved by a lover and is committing adultery, just like the love of the Lord for the children of Israel, who look to other gods and love *the* raisin cakes of the pagans."
- 2 So I bought her for myself for fifteen *shekels* of silver, and one and one-half homers of barley. [30 pcs. silver, half in barley]
³ And I said to her, "You shall stay with me many days; you shall not play the harlot, nor shall you have a man—so, too, *will I be* toward you."
- 4 For the children of Israel shall abide many days without king or prince, without sacrifice or *sacred* pillar, without ephod or teraphim. ⁵ Afterward the children of Israel shall **return** and seek the Lord their God and David their king. They shall fear the Lord and His goodness in the latter days. ["No king but Caesar"]
 [Messianic]



Hosea 4 – God's Charge Against Israel

- 1 Hear the word of the LORD,
 You children of Israel,
 For the LORD *brings* a charge against
 the inhabitants of the land:
 "There is no truth or mercy
 Or knowledge of God in the land.
- 2 *By* swearing and lying,
 Killing and stealing and committing adultery,
 They break all restraint,
 With bloodshed upon bloodshed.
- 3 Therefore the land will mourn;
 And everyone who dwells there will waste away
 With the beasts of the field
 And the birds of the air;
 Even the fish of the sea will be taken away.

IGNORANCE

4 “Now let no man contend, or rebuke another;
For your people *are* like those who contend with the priest.

5 Therefore you shall stumble in the day;
The prophet also shall stumble with you in the night;
And I will destroy your mother. [Samaria, 722BC]

6 My people are destroyed for lack of knowledge.
Because you have rejected knowledge,
I also will reject you from being priest for Me;
Because you have forgotten the law of your God,
I also will forget your children.

7 “The more they increased,
The more they sinned against Me;
I will change their glory into shame.

8 They eat up the sin of My people;
They set their heart on their iniquity.

9 And it shall be: like people, like priest.
So I will punish them for their ways,
And reward them for their deeds.

10 For they shall eat, but not have enough;
They shall commit harlotry, but not increase;
Because they have ceased obeying the LORD.

The Idolatry of Israel

11 “Harlotry, wine, and new wine enslave the heart.

12 My people ask counsel from their wooden *idols*,
And their staff informs them.
For the spirit of harlotry has caused *them* to stray,
And they have played the harlot against their God.

13 They offer sacrifices on the mountaintops,
And burn incense on the hills,
Under oaks, poplars, and terebinths,
Because their shade *is* good.
Therefore your daughters commit harlotry,
And your brides commit adultery.

14 “I will not punish your daughters when they commit harlotry,
Nor your brides when they commit adultery;
For *the men* themselves go apart with harlots,
And offer sacrifices with a ritual harlot.
Therefore people *who* do not understand will be trampled.

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The Idolatry of Israel

- 15 “Though you, Israel, play the harlot,
Let not Judah offend.
Do not come up to Gilgal,
Nor go up to Beth Aven,
Nor swear an oath, *saying*, ‘As the LORD lives’—
- 16 “For Israel is stubborn
Like a stubborn calf;
Now the LORD will let them forage
Like a lamb in open country.
- 17 “Ephraim *is* joined to idols,
Let him alone.
- 18 Their drink is rebellion,
They commit harlotry continually.
Her rulers dearly love dishonour.
- 19 The wind has wrapped her up in its wings,
And they shall be ashamed because of their sacrifices.

Hosea 5 – Impending Judgment on Israel and Judah

- 1 “Hear this, O priests!
Take heed, O house of Israel!
Give ear, O house of the king!
For yours *is* the judgment,
Because you have been a snare to Mizpah
And a net spread on Tabor.
- 2 The revoltors are deeply involved in slaughter,
Though I rebuke them all.
- 3 I know Ephraim,
And Israel is not hidden from Me;
For now, O Ephraim, you commit harlotry;
Israel is defiled.
- 4 “They do not direct their deeds
Toward turning to their God,
For the spirit of harlotry is in their midst,
And they do not know the LORD.

5 The pride of Israel testifies to his face;
Therefore Israel and Ephraim stumble in their iniquity;
Judah also stumbles with them.

6 "With their flocks and herds
They shall go to seek the LORD,
But they will not find *Him*;
He has withdrawn Himself from them.

7 They have dealt treacherously with the LORD,
For they have begotten pagan children.
Now a New Moon shall devour them and their heritage.

8 "Blow the ram's horn in Gibeah,
The trumpet in Ramah!
Cry aloud *at* Beth Aven, '*Look* behind you, O Benjamin!'

9 Ephraim shall be desolate in the day of rebuke;
Among the tribes of Israel I make known what is sure.

10 "The princes of Judah are like those who remove a landmark;
I will pour out My wrath on them like water.

11 Ephraim is oppressed *and* broken in judgment,
Because he willingly walked by *human* precept.

12 Therefore I *will be* to Ephraim like a moth,
And to the house of Judah like rottenness.

13 "When Ephraim saw his sickness,
And Judah *saw* his wound,
Then Ephraim went to Assyria
And sent to King Jareb;
Yet he cannot cure you,
Nor heal you of your wound.

14 For I *will be* like a lion to Ephraim,
And like a young lion to the house of Judah.
I, *even* I, will tear *them* and go away;
I will take *them* away, and no one shall rescue.

15 **I will return again to My place
Till they acknowledge their offense.
Then they will seek My face;
In their affliction they will earnestly seek Me."**

Hosea 5:15



[Tribulation]

Hosea 6 – A Call to Repentance

- 1 Come, and let us return to the LORD;
For He has torn, but He will heal us;
He has stricken, but He will bind us up.
- 2 After two days He will revive us;
On the third day He will raise us up,
That we may live in His sight. [Messianic]
- 3 Let us know,
Let us pursue the knowledge of the LORD.
His going forth is established as the morning;
He will come to us like the rain,
Like the latter *and* former rain to the earth.
- 4 “O Ephraim, what shall I do to you?
O Judah, what shall I do to you?
For your faithfulness is like a morning cloud,
And like the early dew it goes away

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Hosea 6 – Impenitence of Israel and Judah

- 5 Therefore I have hewn *them* by the prophets,
I have slain them by the words of My mouth;
And your judgments *are like* light *that* goes forth.
- 6 For I desire mercy and not sacrifice,
And the knowledge of God more than burnt offerings.
- 7 “But like men they transgressed the covenant;
There they dealt treacherously with Me.
- 8 Gilead *is* a city of evildoers defiled with blood.
- 9 As bands of robbers lie in wait for a man,
So the company of priests murder on the way to Shechem;
Surely they commit lewdness.
- 10 I have seen a horrible thing in the house of Israel:
There *is* the harlotry of Ephraim; Israel is defiled.
- 11 Also, O Judah, a harvest is appointed for you,
When I return the captives of My people.

Hosea 7 – Israel Has Rebelled Against God

- 1 “When I would have healed Israel,
Then the iniquity of Ephraim was uncovered,
And the wickedness of Samaria.
For they have committed fraud; A thief comes in;
A band of robbers takes spoil outside.
- 2 They do not consider in their hearts
That I remember all their wickedness;
Now their own deeds have surrounded them;
They are before My face.
- 3 They make a king glad with their wickedness,
And princes with their lies.
- 4 “They *are* all adulterers.
Like an oven heated by a baker—
He ceases stirring *the fire* after kneading the dough,
Until it is leavened.

- 5 In the day of our king
Princes have made *him* sick, inflamed with wine;
He stretched out his hand with scoffers.
- 6 They prepare their heart like an oven, While they lie in wait;
Their baker sleeps all night;
In the morning it burns like a flaming fire.
- 7 They are all hot, like an oven,
And have devoured their judges;
All their kings have fallen.
None among them calls upon Me.
- 8 “Ephraim has mixed himself among the peoples;
Ephraim is a cake unturned.
- 9 Aliens have devoured his strength,
But he does not know *it*;
Yes, gray hairs are here and there on him,
Yet he does not know *it*.
- 10 And the pride of Israel testifies to his face,
But they do not return to the LORD their God,
Nor seek Him for all this.

Hosea 7 - Futile Reliance on the Nations

- 11 “Ephraim also is like a silly dove, without sense—
They call to Egypt, . . . They go to Assyria.
- 12 Wherever they go, I will spread My net on them;
I will bring them down like birds of the air; I will chastise them
According to what their congregation has heard. [Samaria, 722BC]
- 13 “Woe to them, for they have fled from Me! Destruction to them,
Because they have transgressed against Me!
Though I redeemed them, Yet they have spoken lies against Me.
- 14 They did not cry out to Me with their heart
When they wailed upon their beds.
They assemble together for grain and new wine,
They rebel against Me;
- 15 Though I disciplined *and* strengthened their arms,
Yet they devise evil against Me;
- 16 They return, *but* not to the Most High;
They are like a treacherous bow.
Their princes shall fall by the sword
For the cursings of their tongue.
This *shall be* their derision in the land of Egypt.

Part 3

Israel's Judgment Determined

Hosea 8 – The Assyrian Invasion

- 1 Hear the word of the LORD, You children of Israel,
For the LORD *brings* a charge against the inhabitants of the
land:
“There is no truth or mercy
Or knowledge of God in the land.
- 2 *By* swearing and lying,
Killing and stealing and committing adultery,
They break all restraint,
With bloodshed upon bloodshed.
- 3 Therefore the land will mourn;
And everyone who dwells there will waste away
With the beasts of the field
And the birds of the air;
Even the fish of the sea will be taken away.

Hosea 9 – The Nation Scattered

- 1 Do not rejoice, O Israel, with joy like *other* peoples,
For you have played the harlot against your God.
You have made love *for* hire on every threshing floor.
- 2 The threshing floor and the winepress
Shall not feed them, And the new wine shall fail in her.
- 3 They shall not dwell in the LORD’s land, But Ephraim shall return to Egypt,
And shall eat unclean *things* in Assyria.
- 4 They shall not offer wine *offerings* to the LORD,
Nor shall their sacrifices be pleasing to Him.
It shall be like bread of mourners to them; All who eat it shall be defiled.
For their bread *shall be* for their *own* life;
It shall not come into the house of the LORD.
- 5 What will you do in the appointed day,
And in the day of the feast of the LORD?
- 6 For indeed they are gone because of destruction.
Egypt shall gather them up; Memphis shall bury them.
Nettles shall possess their valuables of silver;
Thorns *shall be* in their tents.

7 The days of punishment have come; The days of recompense have come. Israel knows!
 The prophet *is* a fool, The spiritual man *is* insane,
 Because of the greatness of your iniquity and great enmity.

8 The watchman of Ephraim *is* with my God;
 But the prophet *is* a fowler's snare in all his ways—
 Enmity in the house of his God.

9 They are deeply corrupted, As in the days of Gibeah.
 He will remember their iniquity; He will punish their sins.

10 "I found Israel Like grapes in the wilderness;
 I saw your fathers As the firstfruits on the fig tree in its first season.
But they went to Baal Peor, And separated themselves *to that* shame;
 They became an abomination like the thing they loved.

11 *As for* Ephraim, their glory shall fly away like a bird—
 No birth, no pregnancy, and no conception!

12 Though they bring up their children,
 Yet I will bereave them to the last man.
 Yes, woe to them when I depart from them!

13 Just as I saw Ephraim like Tyre, planted in a pleasant place,
 So Ephraim will bring out his children to the murderer."

14 Give them, O LORD—
 What will You give?
 Give them a miscarrying womb
 And dry breasts!

15 "All their wickedness *is* in Gilgal,
 For there I hated them.
 Because of the evil of their deeds
 I will drive them from My house;
 I will love them no more.
 All their princes *are* rebellious.

16 Ephraim is stricken,
 Their root is dried up;
 They shall bear no fruit.
 Yes, were they to bear children,
 I would kill the darlings of their womb."

17 My God will cast them away,
 Because they did not obey Him;
 And they shall be wanderers among the nations.

Hosea 10 – Reaping What They Have Sown

- 1 Israel empties *his* vine;
He brings forth fruit for himself.
According to the multitude of his fruit
He has increased the altars;
According to the bounty of his land
They have embellished *his sacred* pillars.
- 2 Their heart is divided;
Now they are held guilty.
He will break down their altars;
He will ruin their *sacred* pillars.
- 3 For now they say,
“We have no king,
Because we did not fear the LORD.
And as for a king, what would he do for us?”
- 4 They have spoken words, Swearing falsely in making a covenant.
Thus judgment springs up like hemlock in the furrows of the field.

- 5 The inhabitants of Samaria fear Because of the calf of Beth Aven.
For its people mourn for it, And its priests shriek for it—
Because its glory has departed from it.
- 6 *The idol* also shall be carried to Assyria
As a present for King Jareb.
Ephraim shall receive shame,
And Israel shall be ashamed of his own counsel.
- 7 *As for* Samaria, her king is cut off Like a twig on the water.
8 Also the high places of Aven, the sin of Israel, Shall be destroyed.
The thorn and thistle shall grow on their altars;
They shall say to the mountains, “Cover us!”
And to the hills, “Fall on us!”
- 9 “O Israel, you have sinned from the days of Gibeah; There they stood.
The battle in Gibeah against the children of iniquity
Did not overtake them.
- 10 When *it is* My desire, I will chasten them.
Peoples shall be gathered against them
When I bind them for their two transgressions.

11 Ephraim *is* a trained heifer That loves to thresh *grain*;
But I harnessed her fair neck, I will make Ephraim pull *a plow*.
Judah shall plow; Jacob shall break his clods.”

12 Sow for yourselves righteousness; Reap in mercy;
Break up your fallow ground, For *it is* time to seek the LORD,
Till He comes and rains righteousness on you.

13 You have plowed wickedness;
You have reaped iniquity.
You have eaten the fruit of lies,
Because you trusted in your own way,
In the multitude of your mighty men.

14 Therefore tumult shall arise among your people,
And all your fortresses shall be plundered
As Shalman plundered Beth Arbel in the day of battle—
A mother dashed in pieces upon *her* children.

15 Thus it shall be done to you, O Bethel,
Because of your great wickedness.
At dawn the king of Israel
Shall be cut off utterly.

11 Ephraim *is* a trained heifer That loves to thresh *grain*;
But I harnessed her fair neck, I will make Ephraim pull *a plow*.
Judah shall plow; Jacob shall break his clods.”

12 Sow for yourselves righteousness; Reap in mercy;
Break up your fallow ground, For *it is* time to seek the LORD,
Till He comes and rains righteousness on you.

13 You have plowed wickedness; You have reaped iniquity.
You have eaten the fruit of lies, Because you trusted in your own way,
In the multitude of your mighty men.

14 Therefore tumult shall arise among your people,
And all your fortresses shall be plundered
As Shalman plundered Beth Arbel in the day of battle—
A mother dashed in pieces upon *her* children.

15 Thus it shall be done to you, O Bethel,
Because of your great wickedness.
At dawn the king of Israel
Shall be cut off utterly.



Hosea 11 – God's Past Mercies and Continuing Love

- 1 "When Israel *was* a child, I loved him, And out of Egypt I called My son.
- 2 As they called them, So they went from them;
They sacrificed to the Baals, And burned incense to carved images.
- 3 "I taught Ephraim to walk, Taking them by their arms;
But they did not know that I healed them.
- 4 I drew them with gentle cords, With bands of love,
And I was to them as those who take the yoke from their neck.
I stooped *and* fed them.
- 5 "He shall not return to the land of Egypt;
But the Assyrian shall be his king,
Because they refused to repent.
- 6 And the sword shall slash in his cities,
Devour his districts, And consume *them*,
Because of their own counsels.
- 7 My people are bent on backsliding from Me.
Though they call to the Most High, None at all exalt *Him*.

- 8 “How can I give you up, Ephraim?
How can I hand you over, Israel?
 How can I make you like Admah?
How can I set you like Zeboiim?
 My heart churns within Me;
 My sympathy is stirred.
- 9 I will not execute the fierceness of My anger;
 I will not again destroy Ephraim. [Diaspora to Israel]
 For I *am* God, and not man,
 The Holy One in your midst;
 And I will not come with terror.
- 10 “They shall walk after the LORD. [2nd Coming]
 He will roar like a lion.
 When He roars, Then *His* sons shall come trembling from the west;
- 11 They shall come trembling like a bird from Egypt,
 Like a dove from the land of Assyria.
 And I will let them dwell in their houses,”
 Says the LORD.

God's Charge Against Ephraim

- 12 “Ephraim has encircled Me with lies,
 And the house of Israel with deceit;
 But Judah still walks with God,
 Even with the Holy One *who is* faithful.

Hosea 12 – God’s Present Disciplines

- 1 “Ephraim feeds on the wind, And pursues the east wind;
He daily increases lies and desolation.
Also they make a covenant with the Assyrians,
And oil is carried to Egypt.
- 2 “The LORD also *brings* a charge against Judah,
And will punish Jacob according to his ways;
According to his deeds He will recompense him.
- 3 He took his brother by the heel in the womb,
And in his strength he struggled with God.
- 4 Yes, he struggled with the Angel and prevailed;
He wept, and sought favor from Him.
He found Him *in* Bethel, And there He spoke to us—
- 5 That is, the LORD God of hosts.
The LORD *is* His memorable name.
- 6 So you, by *the help of* your God, return;
Observe mercy and justice,
And wait on your God continually.

- 7 “A cunning Canaanite!
Deceitful scales *are* in his hand;
He loves to oppress.
- 8 And Ephraim said,
‘Surely I have become rich,
I have found wealth for myself;
In all my labours
They shall find in me no iniquity that *is* sin.’
- 9 “But I *am* the LORD your God,
Ever since the land of Egypt;
I will again make you dwell in tents,
As in the days of the appointed feast.
- 10 I have also spoken by the prophets,
And have multiplied visions;
I have given symbols through the witness of the prophets.”

- 11 Though Gilead *has* idols—
Surely they are vanity—
Though they sacrifice bulls in Gilgal,
Indeed their altars *shall be* heaps in the furrows of the field.
- 12 Jacob fled to the country of Syria;
Israel served for a spouse,
And for a wife he tended *sheep*.
- 13 By a prophet the LORD brought Israel out of Egypt,
And by a prophet he was preserved.
- 14 Ephraim provoked *Him* to anger most bitterly;
Therefore his Lord will leave the guilt of his bloodshed upon him,
And return his reproach upon him.

Hosea 13 – Relentless Judgment on Israel

- 1 When Ephraim spoke, trembling,
He exalted *himself* in Israel;
But when he offended through Baal *worship*, he died.
- 2 Now they sin more and more,
And have made for themselves moulded images,
Idols of their silver, according to their skill;
All of it *is* the work of craftsmen.
They say of them,
“Let the men who sacrifice kiss the calves!”
- 3 Therefore they shall be like the morning cloud
And like the early dew that passes away,
Like chaff blown off from a threshing floor
And like smoke from a chimney.
- 4 “Yet I *am* the LORD your God
Ever since the land of Egypt,
And you shall know no God but Me;
For *there is* no savior besides Me.

5 I knew you in the wilderness, In the land of great drought.
 6 When they had pasture, they were filled;
 They were filled and their heart was exalted;
 Therefore they forgot Me.
 7 “So I will be to them like a lion;
 Like a leopard by the road I will lurk;
 8 I will meet them like a bear deprived *of her cubs*;
 I will tear open their rib cage,
 And there I will devour them like a lion.
 The wild beast shall tear them.
 9 “O Israel, you are destroyed, But your help *is* from Me.
 10 I will be your King;
 Where *is any other*,
 That he may save you in all your cities?
 And your judges to whom you said,
 ‘Give me a king and princes’?
 11 I gave you a king in My anger, And took *him* away in My wrath.

Hosea 13 – Relentless Judgment on Israel

12 “The iniquity of Ephraim *is* bound up; His sin *is* stored up.
 13 The sorrows of a woman in childbirth shall come upon him.
 He *is* an unwise son,
 For he should not stay long where children are born.
 14 “I will ransom them from the power of the grave; [Rapture]
 I will redeem them from death.
 O Death, I will be your plagues!
 O Grave, I will be your destruction!
 Pity is hidden from My eyes.”
 15 Though he is fruitful among *his* brethren, An east wind shall come;
 The wind of the LORD shall come up from the wilderness.
 Then his spring shall become dry,
 And his fountain shall be dried up.
 He shall plunder the treasury of every desirable prize.
 16 Samaria is held guilty, For she has rebelled against her God.
 They shall fall by the sword,
 Their infants shall be dashed in pieces,
 And their women with child ripped open.

Hosea 14 – Future Promises

- 1 O Israel, return to the LORD your God,
For you have stumbled because of your iniquity;
- 2 Take words with you,
And return to the LORD.
Say to Him,
“Take away all iniquity;
Receive *us* graciously,
For we will offer the sacrifices of our lips.
- 3 Assyria shall not save us,
We will not ride on horses,
Nor will we say anymore to the work of our hands, ‘*You are our gods.*’
For in You the fatherless finds mercy.”
- 4 “I will heal their backsliding,
I will love them freely,
For My anger has turned away from him.
- 5 I will be like the dew to Israel;
He shall grow like the lily,
And lengthen his roots like Lebanon.

- 6 His branches shall spread;
His beauty shall be like an olive tree,
And his fragrance like Lebanon.
- 7 Those who dwell under his shadow shall return;
They shall be revived *like* grain,
And grow like a vine.
Their scent *shall be* like the wine of Lebanon.
- 8 “Ephraim *shall say*, ‘What have I to do anymore with idols?’
I have heard and observed him.
I *am* like a green cypress tree;
Your fruit is found in Me.”
- 9 Who *is* wise?
Let him understand these things.
Who *is* prudent?
Let him know them.
For the ways of the LORD *are* right;
The righteous walk in them,
But transgressors stumble in them.

Israel did NOT repent.

In 722 AD, the Assyrians destroyed Israel
and scattered its people
who never regathered.

Was Hosea's prophesying a failure?

God's message through Hosea

1. God suffers when His people are unfaithful to Him;

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God's message through Hosea

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3. God will never cease to love His own, and, consequently
4. He seeks to win back those who have forsaken Him.

Human unfaithfulness

SINS	SINNERS	SUFFERING
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Infidelity/Harlotry 2. Independence 3. Intrigue 4. Idolatry 5. Ignorance 6. Immorality 7. Ingratitude 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Priests 2. Prophets 3. Princes 4. Profiteers 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Barrenness 2. Bloodshed 3. Banishment

Divine faithfulness

1. God cannot let them go
2. God cannot let them off
3. God cannot let them down